H2R Market Research

Reveal Your Customer's Full Experience

Connecticut Office of Tourism 2018 Brand Awareness Research

Delivered December 2018

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Methodology

- The 2018 Brand Awareness Study was conducted in November 2018 among residents living in advertised markets (the states of Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Vermont). Respondents were screened to ensure they were 18 years of age or older, decision makers in their household and traveled for leisure in the past 12 months. Among this sample, a subset of travelers who are 25-65 years of age with a household income of \$75k+ have been segmented out as a target market throughout this report.
- The sample for this study included the following: Connecticut (334n), Massachusetts (340n), New Hampshire (268n), New Jersey (282n), New York (288n), Pennsylvania (304n), Rhode Island (251n) and Vermont (133n). Results from each market were weighted commensurate with household population, as has been done in the past, to provide an overall weighted average reflective of the aggregate travel population across these advertised markets.



Executive Summary

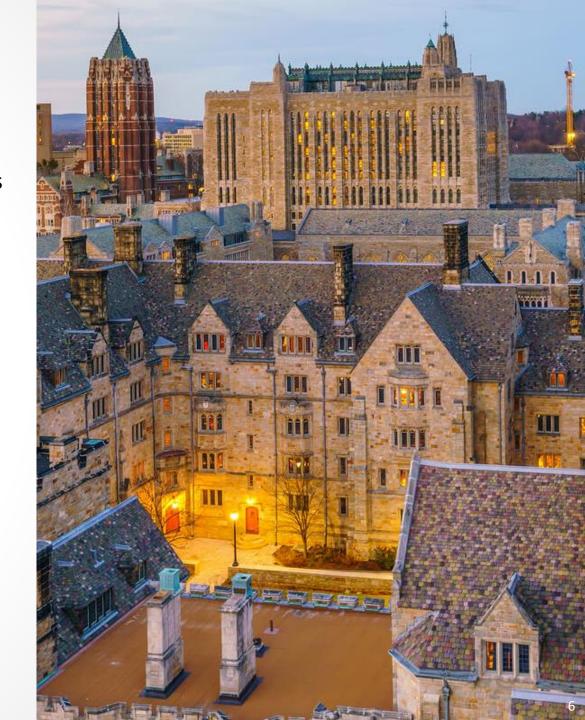
Overview

- COT's 2018 Marketing Communications Campaign had a positive impact in a variety of ways. Perhaps most importantly, Connecticut has begun to win back the hearts and minds of regional travelers. While brand awareness continued to edge lower, the state's brand perception as a travel destination improved for the first time in several years. That is, Connecticut's brand attributes, brand descriptors and business development characteristics all exhibited net increases in 2018 which is a good start. Likewise, interest in visiting Connecticut improved even though intent continued to decline.
- Those travelers reached by Connecticut's marketing messages are also beginning to take positive actions toward visiting. In fact, improvements were recorded in four out of five positive actions tracked. The most encouraging was the six-point increase in the number of ad-aware travelers indicating they are "planning a trip to the state in the next 12 months as a result of seeing the ads."
- Most leading indicators showed improvement in 2018. But, competition for the travel dollar is fierce, and Connecticut remains at the bottom of the list of many brand health metrics. And, with continued budget pressures, it probably comes as no surprise that some of the lagging indicators have plateaued.



Connecticut Brand Perception Improved

- Connecticut's aided brand awareness among overall New England travelers remained relatively flat in 2018 at 59%, down slightly from last year. But, while aided brand awareness edged lower again, unaided top-of-mind brand awareness increased by nearly a percentage point to 6%.
- Likewise, interest in visiting Connecticut increased by four points among overall travelers (40%) and it pushed six points higher among those travelers in the state's primary target market (43%). This was the first uptick in interest that has been recorded since 2016, so the improvement is encouraging.
- More importantly, New England travelers' perception of Connecticut improved by nearly three percentage points in average brand attributes, in brand descriptors and in business development criteria.
- And, once again, it was those travelers who recalled seeing/reading marketing messages for Connecticut who drove the state's positive brand perception.



Positive Indicators Abound

- In addition to recording positive shifts in Connecticut's brand perception, this past year's COT marketing campaign also delivered improvement in consideration of Connecticut as a place to visit.
- Nearly 23% of those reached by Connecticut's marketing message indicated they are "planning to visit the state in the next year as a result of seeing/reading the ads," up six percentage points from last year.
- Similarly, 18% of ad-aware travelers indicated they reached out to at least one destination or attraction after seeing/reading an ad, up four points from last year.
- Overall, four out of five positive traveler actions that are tracked annually posted increases this year among aware travelers—indicating that the outlook for Connecticut tourism remains strong.



Marketing Results are Positive

- Clearly, Connecticut's marketing efforts are doing a good job
 of beginning to win back the hearts and minds of travelers
 across New England. But, while these leading indicators are
 beginning to look a bit better than they had over the past few
 years, the state's lagging indicators appear to have peaked.
- Despite several years of declining brand awareness, interest in visiting and market reach; Connecticut had managed to deliver efficient and effective marketing campaigns by deploying research-driven insights and technology that precisely targeted travelers and delivered outstanding results. And, the same was true once again in 2018.
- Let's be clear, this was a very good year with very strong results. But, it was also the first year in quite awhile that the state's lagging indicators were even just slightly less impressive than the previous year. No, the sky is not falling. Results remain quite good. But, make no mistake, a warning shot has been fired over the bow, and it is time to take notice.



2018 Marketing Campaign Delivered

- Nearly one in six New England travelers recalled seeing or reading at least one of Connecticut's targeted marketing messages. Extrapolated across the target market, this equated to a market reach of nearly three million travel households which COT reached at a cost of \$0.71 per aware travel household. And, for context, anything below \$1.00 per household is considered good.
- But, market reach was lower than it was in 2017 and the cost per aware travel household was slightly higher.
- The marketing campaign was very effective at reaching target travelers and persuading them to visit Connecticut. Just not quite as effective as it was last year. Incidence of visitation among marketing-aware travelers was nearly six percentage points higher than it was among the control group of travelers who were not exposed to the marketing communications this year. This gain delivered nearly 170k incremental trips to the state that would not have otherwise occurred if not for the marketing communications campaign. But, incremental visitation was smaller than it was last year (292k).



Brand Health Holds Steady

- The good news is that Connecticut's overarching brand health remains as strong as ever. Incidence of visitation edged upwards in 2018 (10%), as travelers were somewhat more regional. Average distance traveled declined to 119 miles from 120 miles.
- Likewise, the state's market potential continued hovering at 54%, the same as last year. Market potential is defined here as the sum of Considerers (9%), Lapsed Visitors (19%) and Recent Visitors (26%) to the state.
- Additionally, both Connecticut's conversion (46%) of its market potential and retention (54%) of past visitors both scored well above the H2R Norm for destinations with regional campaigns (32% and 44%, respectively).
- Lastly, market upside continues to be quite strong for Connecticut as the Visitor Growth Indicator (VGI) averaged 270 this past year—indicating that the state's potential visitation is more than double the size of its current market share. Thus, if enough travelers can be reached, there is an ample pool of considerers to help drive the state's visitation upward.



Key Performance Indicators

KPI Metric	2018	2017	Var
Aided Brand Awareness	59.3%	59.7%	-0.4%
Interest in Visiting Connecticut	40.3%	36.3%	+4.0%
Intent to Visit Connecticut	35.6%	38.6%	-3.0%
Average %T2B – Connecticut Brand Attributes	45.7%	43.2%	+2.5%
Average %T2B – Connecticut Brand Descriptors	42.8%	40.2%	+2.6%
Average %T2B – Connecticut Business Development Ratings	40.3%	37.5%	+2.9%
Marketing Message Awareness	17.2%	19.8%	-2.6%
Unique Market Reach	2.83M	3.58M	-0.75k
Cost per Aware Travel Household	\$0.71	\$0.61	+\$0.10
Incremental Conversion	5.9%	8.2%	-2.3%
Incremental Visits	168k	292k	-124k
% Planning to Visit Connecticut as Result of Seeing Ads (Aware Travelers)	22.5%	16.7%	+5.8%

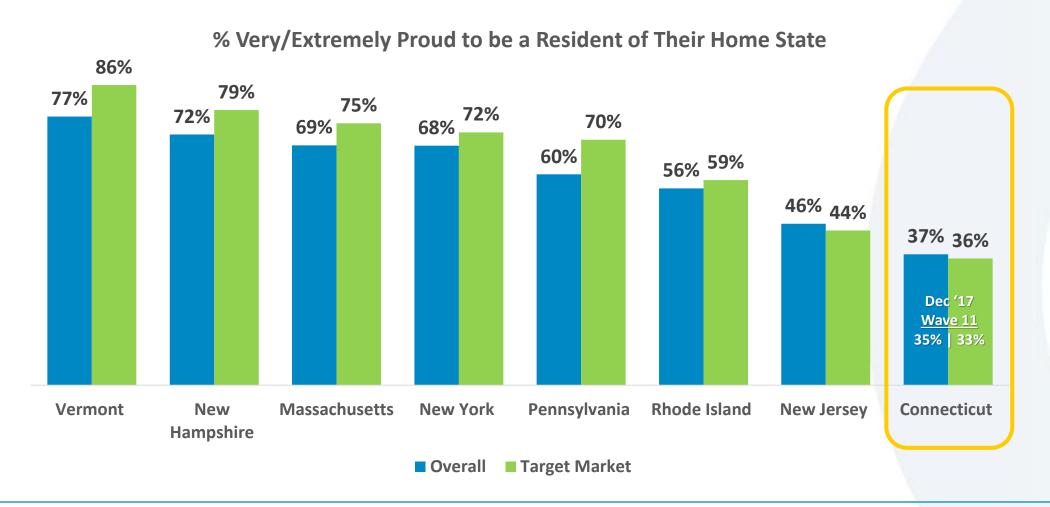
Key Performance Indicators – Target Market

KPI Metric – Target Market	May '12 Wave 1	Sep '12 Wave 2	Nov '12 Wave 3	Sep '13 Wave 4	Apr '14 Wave 5	Sep '14 Wave 6	Nov '14 Wave 7	Sep '15 Wave 8	Apr '16 Wave 9	Sep '16 Wave 10	Dec '17 Wave 11	Nov '18 Wave 12
Visited Connecticut in Past 5 Years	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	43%	38%	39%	34%	30%	36%	38%	29%
Aided Brand Awareness	54%	64%	59%	60%	n/a	n/a	74%	40%	64%	64%	62%	57%
Interest in Visiting Connecticut	56%	64%	59%	61%	49%	66%	52%	63%	37%	43%	37%	43%
Intent to Visit Connecticut	n/a	45%	48%									
Average %T2B – Connecticut Brand Attributes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51%	57%	47%	58%	47%	49%	43%	50%
Average %T2B – Connecticut Brand Descriptors	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	47%	50%	39%	53%	41%	44%	40%	47%
Average %T2B – Connecticut Business Development Ratings	33%	37%	31%	34%	43%	46%	36%	50%	39%	41%	36%	44%
Marketing Message Awareness	17%	29%	23%	27%	28%	35%	24%	25%	18%	29%	17%	13%
% Planning to Visit Connecticut as Result of Seeing Ads	n/a	20%	12%	19%	n/a	26%	25%	31%	31%	20%	11%	16%
Ads Make me Think Connecticut												
Is a great place to go for a short getaway	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	87%	84%	82%	87%	81%	82%	72%
Has a lot to do	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	79%	80%	77%	73%	83%	71%	66%	64%
Is a great place to spend time with my family	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	81%	77%	79%	86%	76%	70%	71%

Note: Unique Market Reach, Cost per Aware Travel Household and Incremental Conversion is only available for Waves 10-12, and only among overarching travelers; not the target market.

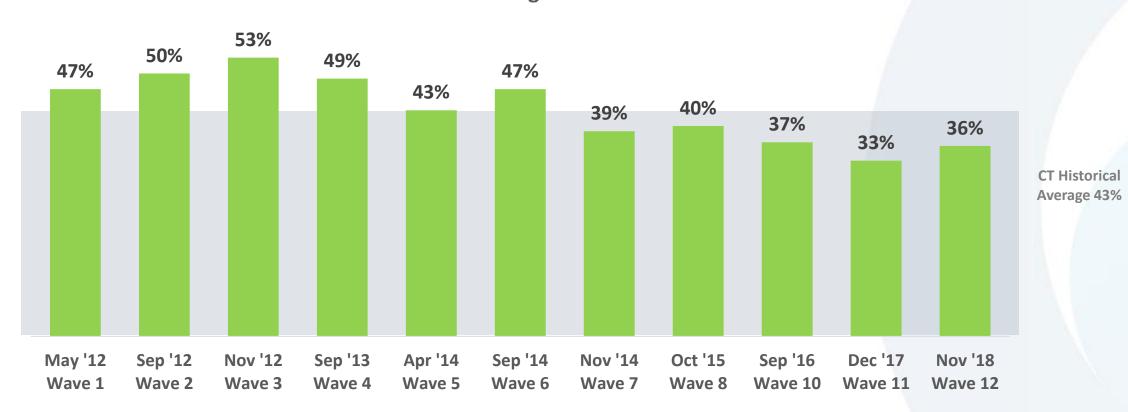
Brand Perception

Resident pride increased overall and among target market travelers but continues to trail other state residents in the Northeast.



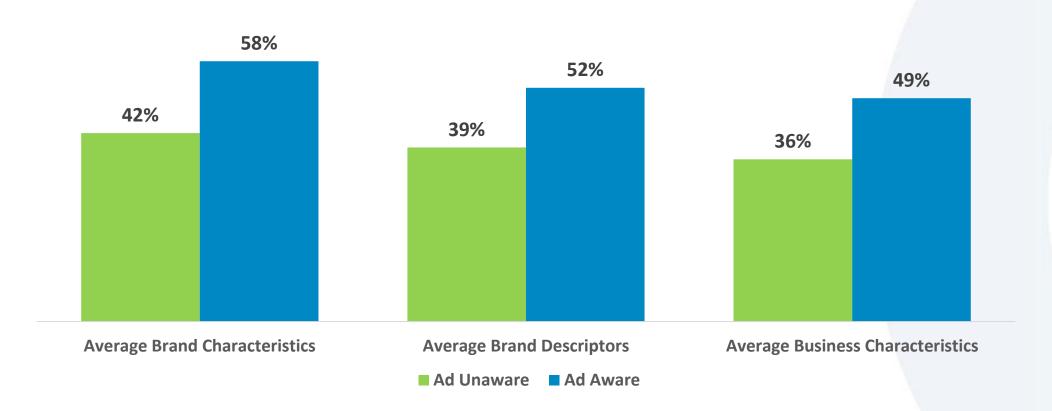
Resident pride experienced a rebound this year due in part to a strong marketing campaign and fewer negative news stories about the state unrelated to travel and tourism.

Resident Pride – Target Market Trends



On average, marketing continues to have a large and positive impact on the Connecticut brand. Brand ratings among ad aware travelers scored significantly higher than those unaware of the ads.

Average Brand Ratings
Ad Aware vs. Ad Unaware Travelers



Connecticut's top brand characteristics continue to be its beautiful foliage, beautiful scenery and interesting small towns to explore.







68% 66%Beautiful Fall Foliage

65% | 61%

Beautiful Scenery

2017 2018

62% 60% *Small Towns*

Brand Characteristics: Year Over Year Comparisons

Describes CT well/extremely well	2017	2018		2017	2018
Has beautiful fall foliage	68%	66%	Is a good place for hiking/biking	44%	45%
Offers beautiful scenery	65%	61%	Has great antiquing	42%	45%
Has interesting small towns to explore	62%	60%	Has nice resorts/spas	40%	45% 📥
Offers a sense of history as part of the landscape	53%	55%	Offers a romantic escape	44%	43%
Offers casino entertainment	48%	54% 🛕	Offers great culinary experiences	39%	43%
Has lots of historic sites to visit	53%	53%	Has great shopping	41%	43%
Great place to rest and relax	55%	53%	Is a good place for fishing	36%	41%
Offers great inns/B&Bs	46%	51% 📥	Great place to spend time with children	39%	41%
Has lots of things to see and do	47%	50% 📥	Offers a good value for the money	36%	39% 🛕
Has winter activities	46%	49% 📥	Has vineyards/wineries	34%	38%
Great place to spend time with my spouse	49%	48%	Has great beaches	29%	38%
Has friendly, welcoming people	47%	47%	Offers "pick your own" farms	35%	37%
Is a good place for boating	40%	46% 📥	Offers action/adventure sports	29%	35%
Offers arts and culture	43%	46% 🛕	Has great theatre	24%	35%
Is a fun destination	46%	46%	Offers exciting nightlife	29%	33% 🛕
Great place to spend time with my friends	46%	46%	Good place for golfing	27%	33%

Q28: Using a five point scale where 1 is "doesn't describe well at all" and 5 is "describes extremely well," indicate how well each statement describes Connecticut as a place to visit.

Travelers are most likely to associate Connecticut with words/phrases such as Historical, Close By and Traditional.



60% | 60%

Historical



55% | 56% Close By

2017 2018



55% | 53%

Traditional

Brand Descriptors – Year Over Year Comparisons

Describes CT well/extremely well	2017	2018		2017	2018
Historical	60%	60%	Contemporary	35%	41% 🔺
Close by	55%	56%	Fresh	38%	40% 🔺
Traditional	55%	53%	Artsy	36%	40% 🔺
Quaint	52%	52%	Diverse	35%	39% 🔺
Clean	57%	52% V	Revolutionary	31%	38% 🔺
Upscale	50%	50%	Vibrant	32%	38% 🔺
Nature-oriented	47%	48%	Exciting	34%	37% 🛕
Welcoming	49%	48%	Inspiring	34%	37% 🛕
Authentic	n/a	48%	Trendy	30%	36% 🔺
Friendly	50%	47% 🔻	Affordable	33%	36%
Cultural	44%	46%	Pretentious	30%	34% 🔺
Fun	45%	46%	Innovate	27%	33% 🛕
Sophisticated	41%	44% 📥	Bold	23%	30%
Smart	40%	42%	Unexpected	22%	29% 🔺
Down-to-earth	41%	42%			

New England travelers are most likely to view Connecticut as having a lot of educated people for the workforce, a good quality of life and being a great place to raise a family.







54% 52% *Good Quality of Life*

51% 50%Lots of Educated People for Hiring

49% 47%
Great Place to Raise a Family

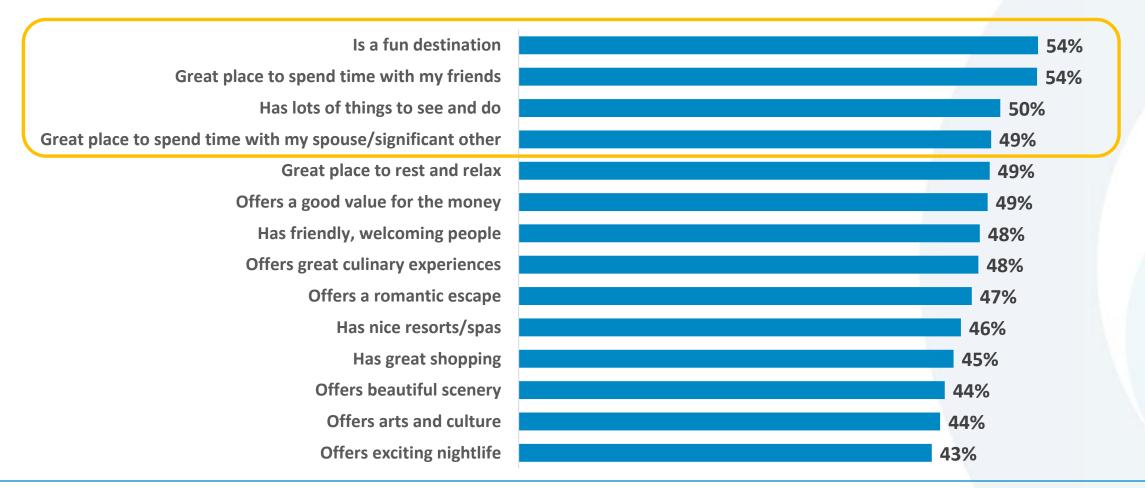
2017 2018

Connecticut Business Characteristics – Year Over Year Comparisons

Describes CT well/extremely well	2017	2018
A place with a good quality of life	54%	52%
Has lots of educated people if you are hiring	51%	50%
Great place to have kids and raise a family	49%	47%
Great place to live	45%	46%
A progressive state	40%	46% 🔺
Place with creative people	41%	43% 🛕
A great place to meet interesting people	42%	43%
State with lots of diversity	35%	40% 🔺
Place with innovative people	34%	40%
Great place to work	35%	39% 🛕
Friendly to businesses	35%	39%
A state with a lot of growth	35%	38% 🛕
Has lots of quality skilled labor if you are hiring	37%	37%
A place of ingenuity	30%	37%
Great place for innovation	31%	36% 🛕
A great place for businesses to network	33%	36%
A dynamic, innovative state	32%	36%
Great place to relocate an existing business	29%	33% 🛕
A place you can get things done quickly	32%	33%
Great place to start up a business	29%	33%

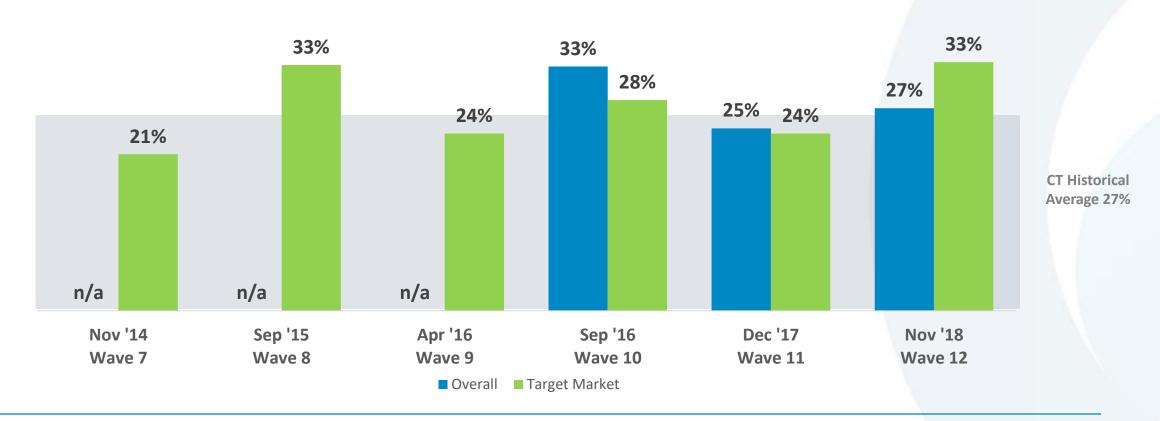
Choice drivers like culinary experiences (+6 pts) and the sense of history (+5 pts) experienced significant increases this year.

Characteristics with Highest Correlations with Interest in Visiting



One-third of target market travelers believe that Connecticut is unique in comparison to other Northeastern states—up over last year.

% Believe Connecticut is Very/Extremely Unique in the Northeast



Key Performance Indicators

Key Performance Indicators



Overall Aided Brand Awareness (59%) (+1 Point)

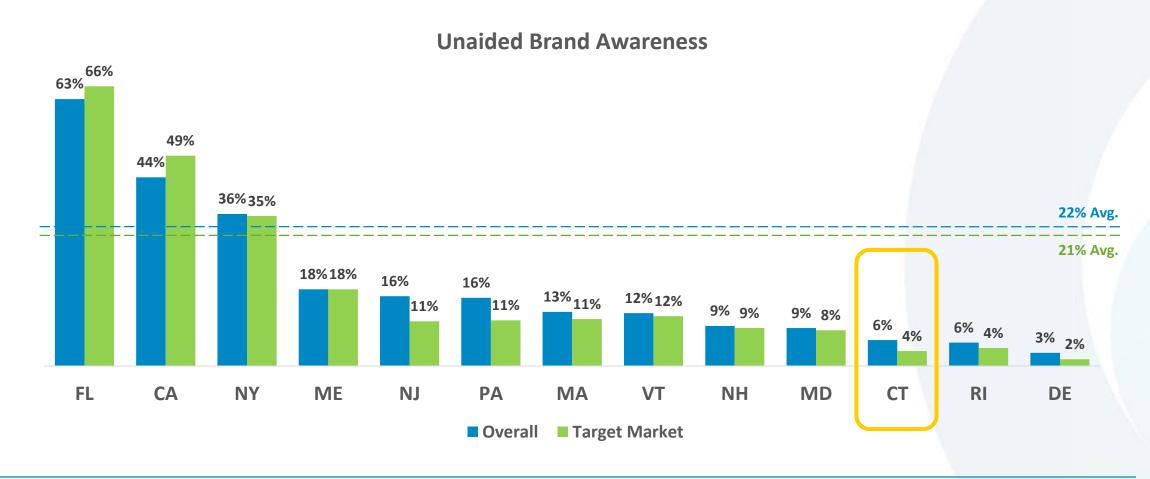


Overall Unaided Brand Awareness (6%) (+1 Point)



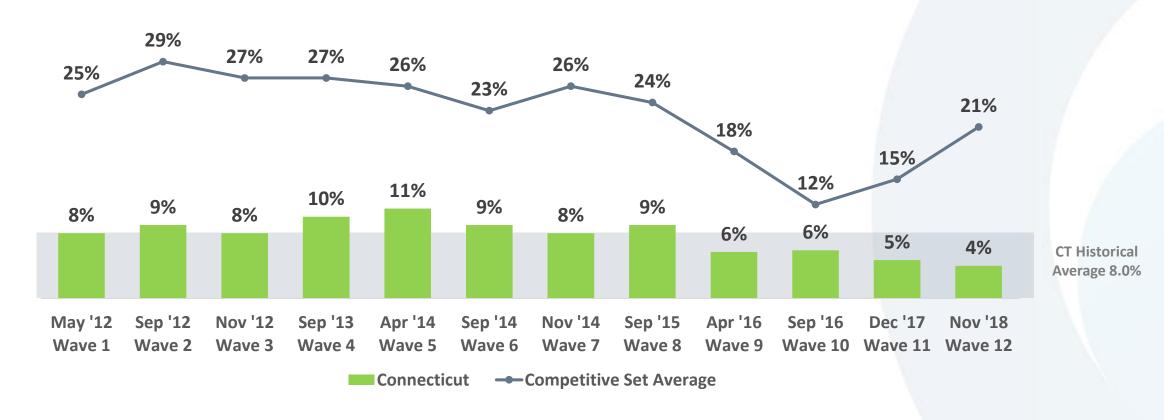
23% of Marketing Aware
Travelers "Plan to Visit
Connecticut As a Result of
Seeing an Ad"
(+6 Points)

Fewer than one in ten travelers exhibit unaided brand awareness of Connecticut as a place to visit.



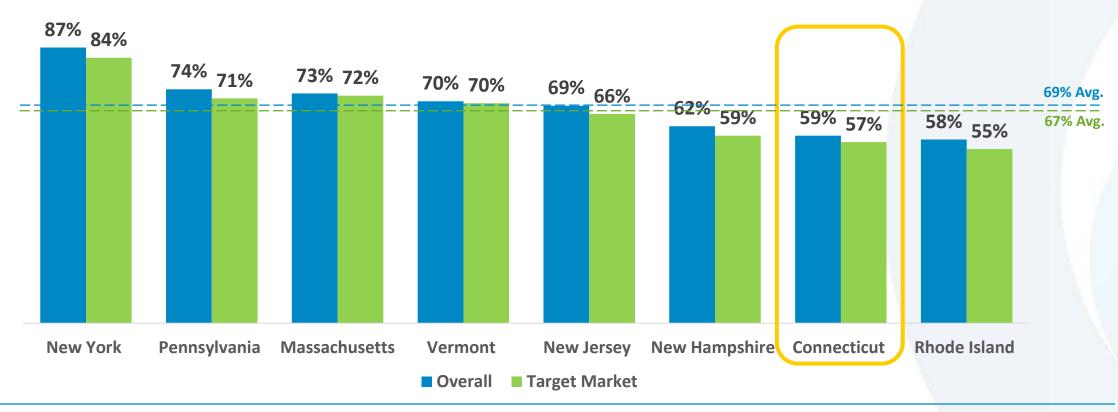
Unaided brand awareness among the target market was on par with 2017, while awareness of others in the competitive set increased by an average of six percentage points this past year.

Unaided Brand Awareness - Target Market Trend



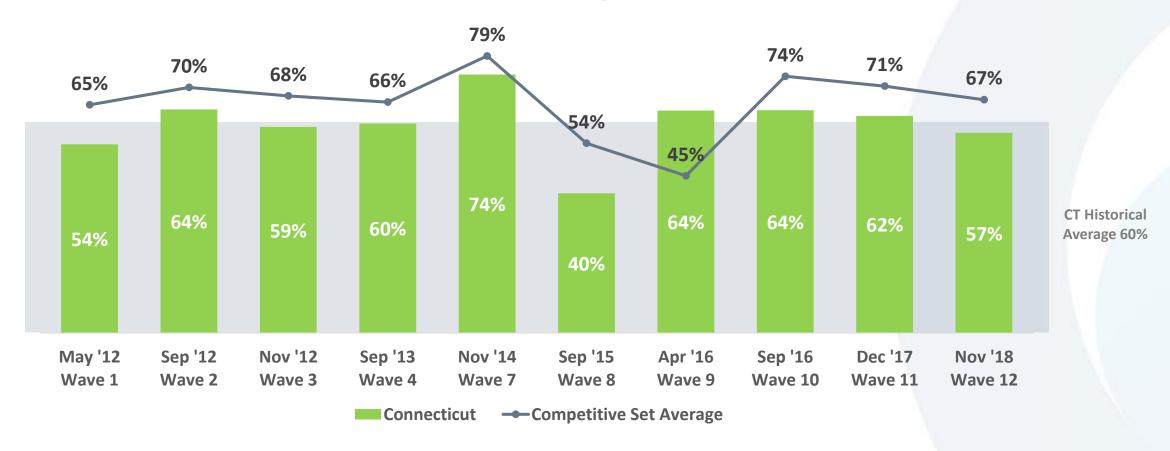
Nearly six in ten travelers are familiar with the state of Connecticut as a travel destination, on par with last year but it continues to trail other New **England states.**

Aided Brand Awareness



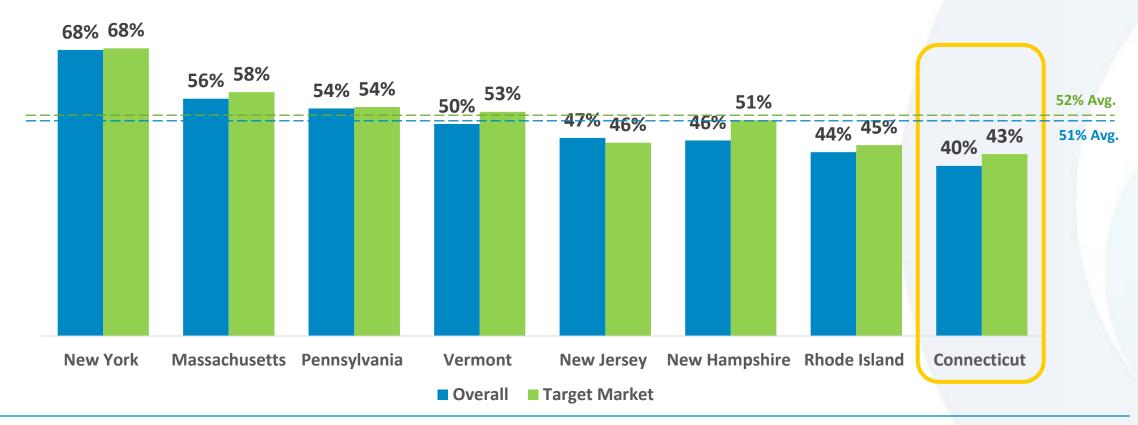
Awareness of Connecticut as a travel destination among the target market slipped by five points this year, in line with the four-point drop in awareness of the average competitive destination.

Aided Brand Awareness – Target Market Trend



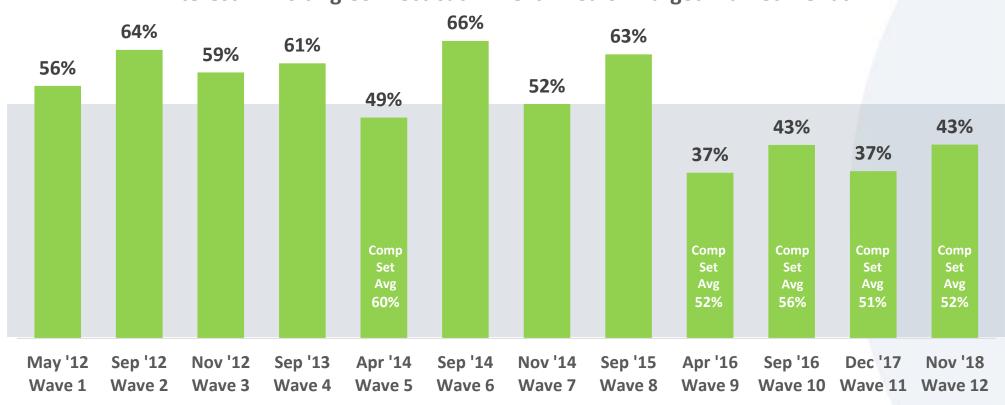
Four in ten travelers have an interest in visiting Connecticut in the next two years, up three points over last year.

% Somewhat/Extremely Interested in Visiting Destinations



Interest in visiting among the target market increased by six points. But, it remains nine points below the historical average.

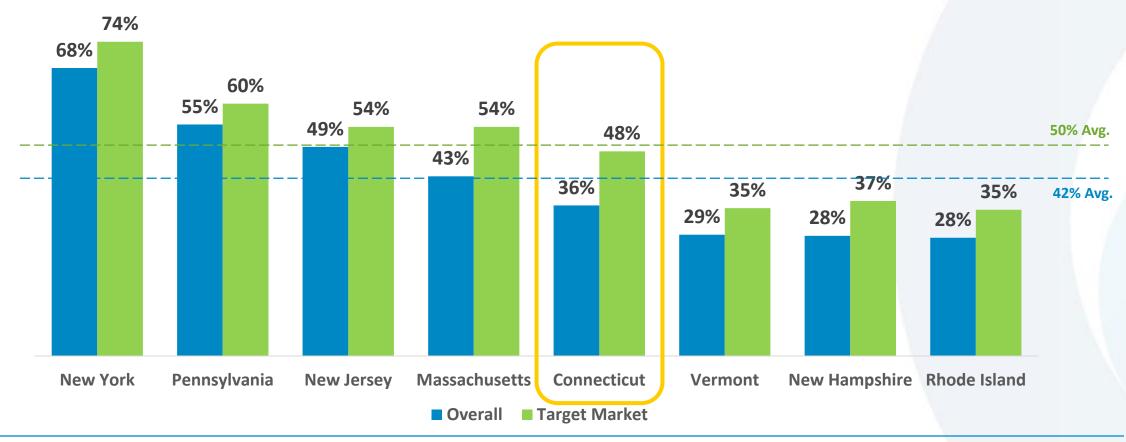




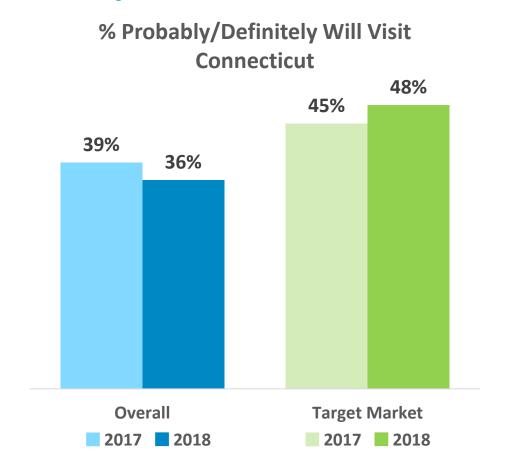
CT Historical Average 52%

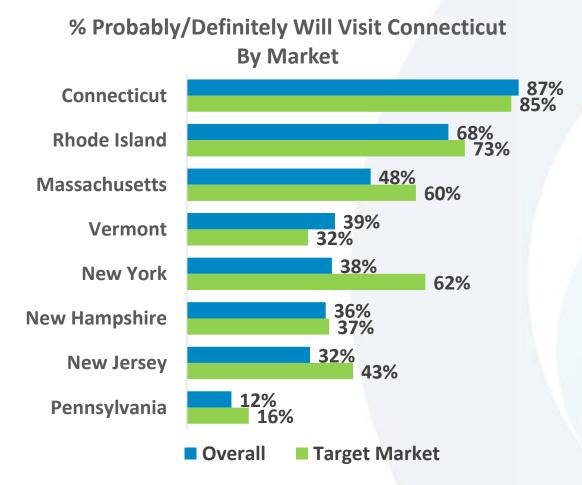
More than one-third of overall travelers intend to visit Connecticut in the next 12 months (-3 points from last year). Intent, however, runs 12 points higher among those in the target market.





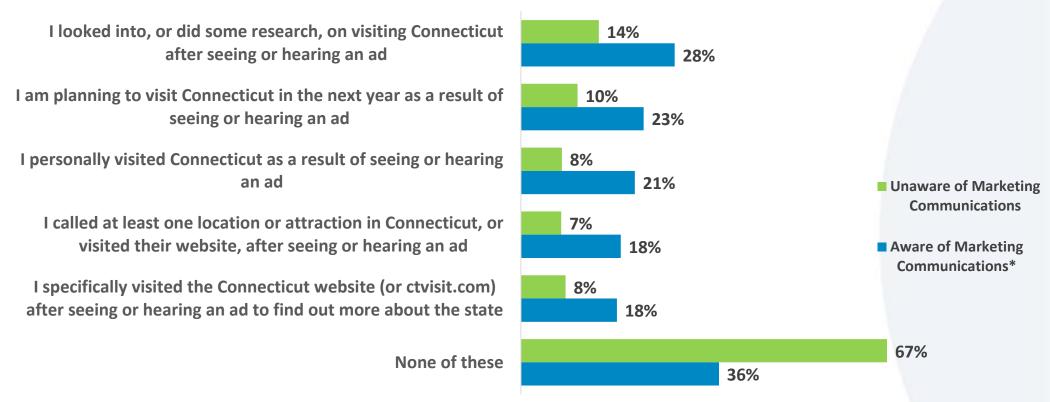
While intent to visit among overall travelers dropped by three points, intent among the target market is much higher and increased by three points this year.





Travelers who were reached by Connecticut's marketing messages were much more likely to take positive action (64%) than travelers who were not (33%).

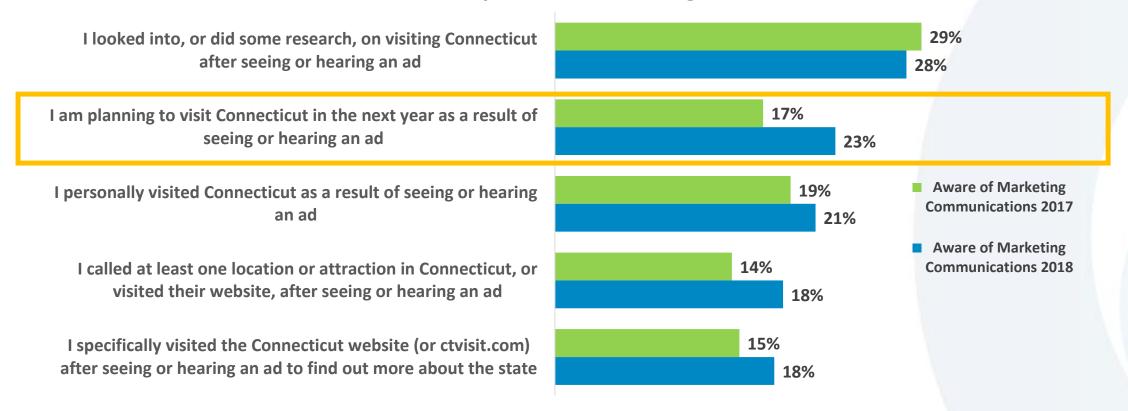
Actions Likely to Take After Seeing The Ads



^{*}Aware travelers are those who selected Connecticut in Q14 – "...please indicate which of these STATES you have seen, heard or read any marketing communications including online news stories, social postings, advertisements or online searches in 2018."

Furthermore, marketing aware travelers were much more likely than last year's marketing aware travelers to take most positive actions—especially to visit as a result of seeing ads.

Actions Likely to Take After Seeing The Ads



^{*}Aware travelers are those who selected Connecticut in Q14 – "...please indicate which of these STATES you have seen, heard or read any marketing communications including online news stories, social postings, advertisements or online searches in 2018."

Brand Health Measurements



Brand Health KPIs



Market potential for CT's future visitation includes **54%** of travelers in the advertised markets



46% of travelers who are familiar with CT have converted to visitors in the past 5 years



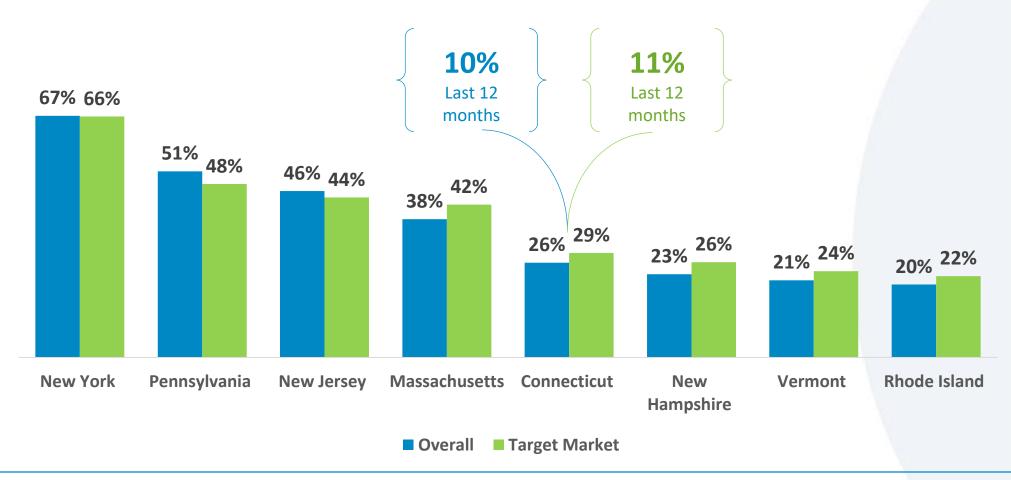
In the past 12 months,
CT has **retained 54%**of its past visitors



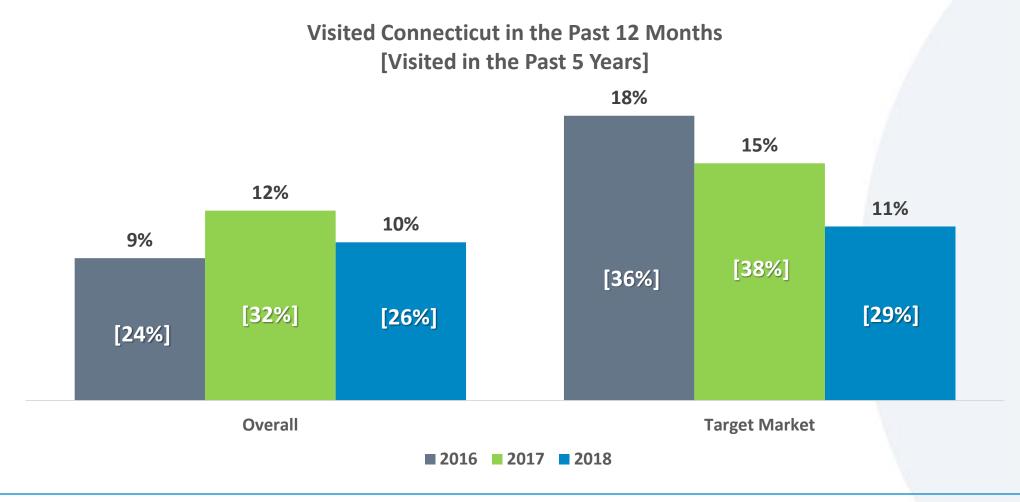
Connecticut has a
Visitor Growth Index*
of 270 overall and 236
among the target
market

More than one-fourth of travelers across New England have visited Connecticut in the past five years—10% of which were in the past 12 months.

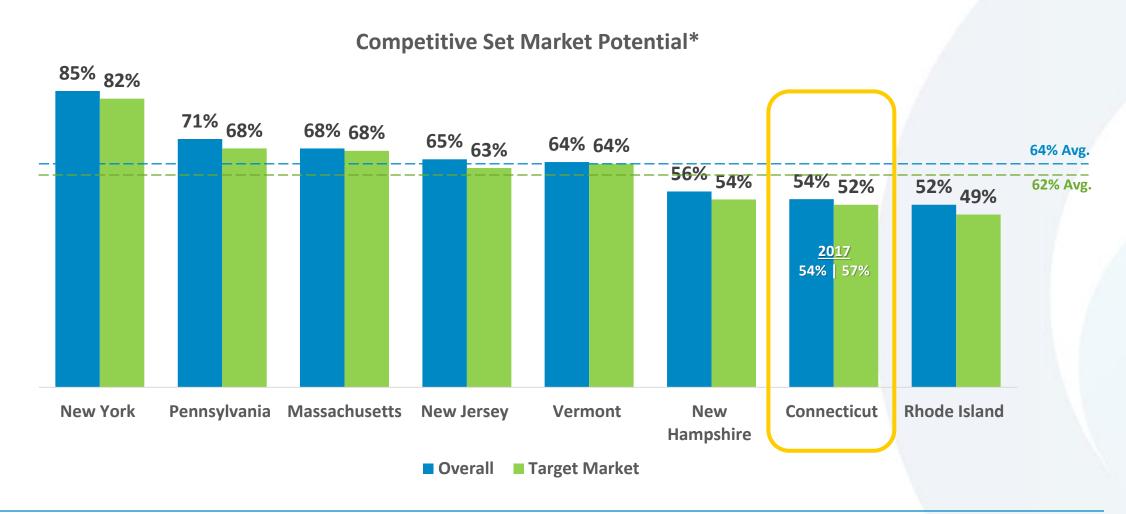
% Visited Destinations in Past 5 Years



Visitation to Connecticut in the past five years dropped significantly, as did visitation in the past year among all travelers and Target Market travelers.



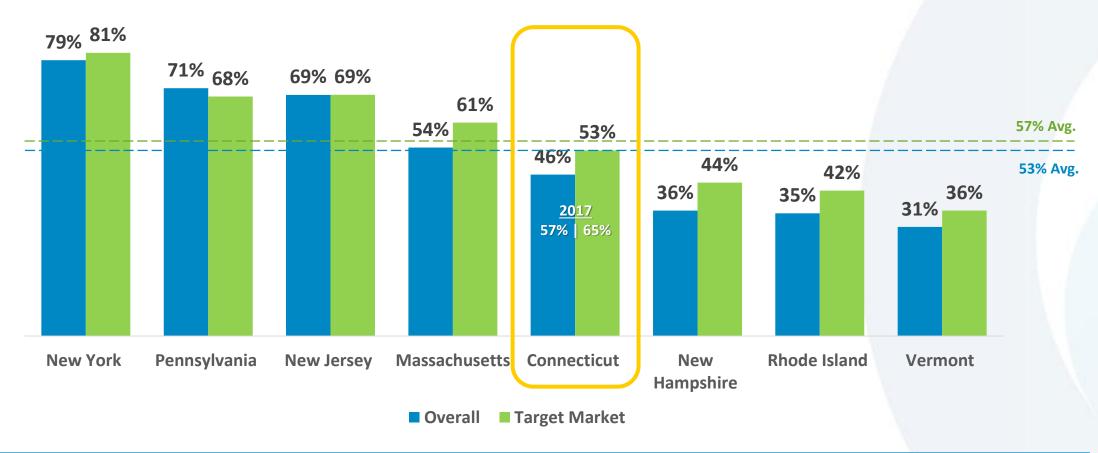
Connecticut's market potential includes 54% of New England travelers, on par with last year.



Q11: Using the scale provided, please indicate which of the following destinations have you visited for a getaway in the last five years? (5-pt. scale)

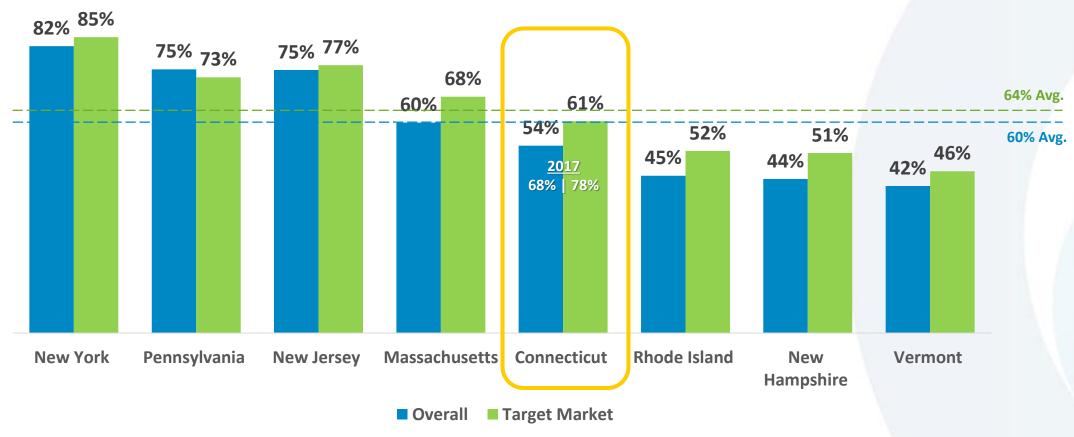
Connecticut converted 46% of its market potential in the past five years, much higher than the H2R Norm for conversion at 32%.



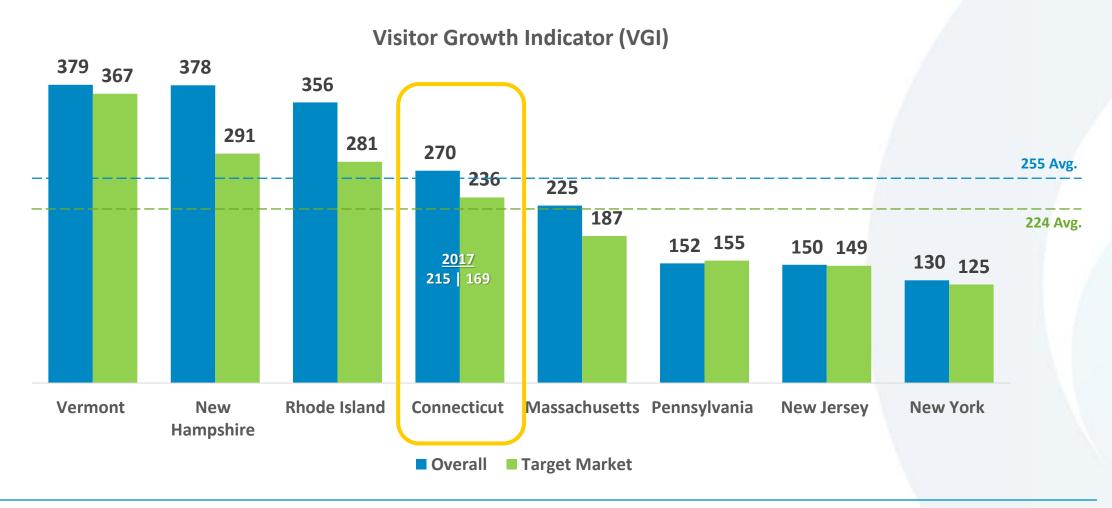


Connecticut has retained more than half of its overall visitors in the past five years, while more than six in ten target market visitors have been retained.





Connecticut's potential for future growth remains very strong with its market potential more than twice the level of recent visitation.



Marketing Communication Impact

MARKETING IMPACT KPIs



The 2018 Marketing Communications Campaign reached **2.83M** households.



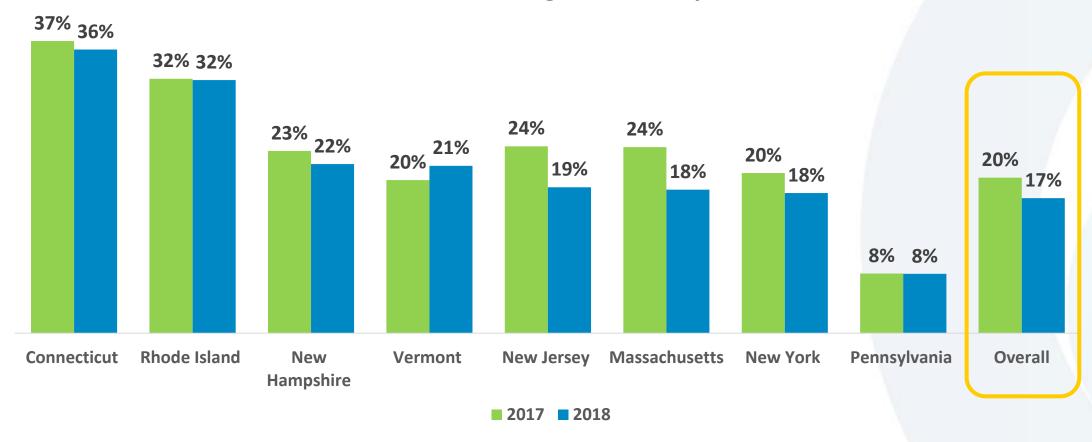
Marketing efficiency, or the gross cost per aware household, averaged **\$0.71**. Anything below \$1.00 is considered good.



Connecticut's 2018 Marketing
Communications Campaign
generated **168k**incremental trips.

Connecticut's overall ad awareness slipped by nearly three points compared to last year, but enjoyed increases among Vermont residents.

Connecticut Advertising Awareness by Market



Market Reach (Aware Traveler Households)

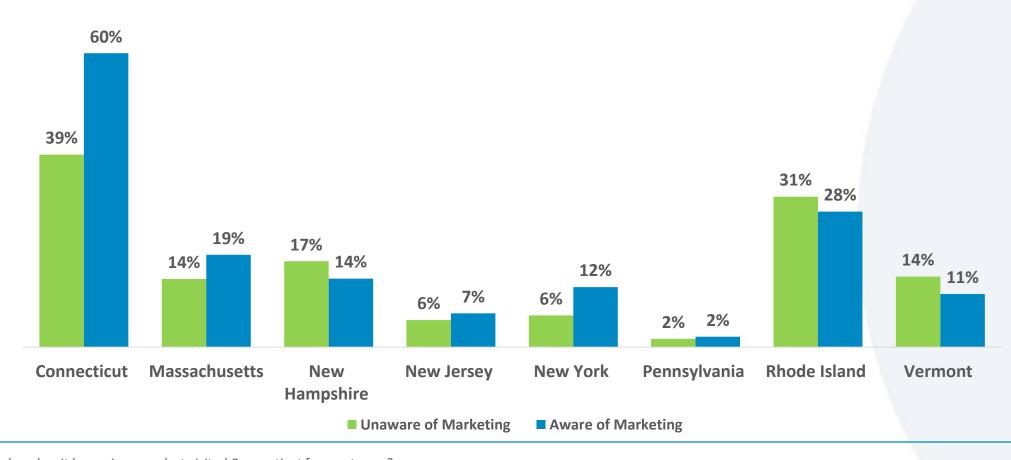
Connecticut's marketing messages reached more than 2.8 million traveler households in the Northeast.

Unique market reach (recalled) declined among travelers from each state. But, of course, the marketing investment was also lower again this year (-8%). The next impact was an increase in the cost per aware travel household.

Market	2017 Market Reach	2018 Market Reach	% +/-
New York	1,214k	1,045k	-14%
New Jersey	701k	478k	-32%
Connecticut	478k	396k	-17%
Massachusetts	565k	372k	-34%
Pennsylvania	334k	304k	-9%
Rhode Island	128k	107k	-17%
New Hampshire	114k	89k	-21%
Vermont	47k	44k	-6%
Total Market	3.58M	2.83M	-21%
Advertising Investment	\$2.20M	\$2.02M	-8%
Cost/Aware HH	\$0.61	\$0.71	+16%

Five of the eight of the states in Connecticut's target market delivered incremental visitation this year. However, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont did not.

Visitation – Aware vs. Unaware Households



Incremental Conversion

The 2018 marketing communications campaign generated incremental travel of nearly six percentage points.

This indicates that those reached by the COT marketing communications efforts converted into visitors at a higher level than those who were not impacted by the state's marketing efforts. However, those unaware of COT's marketing messages in Rhode Island, Vermont and New Hampshire were just as likely to visit as those who hadn't seen a Connecticut ad.

Market	2017 Incremental Travel	2018 Incremental Travel	
Connecticut	+8.5%	+20.6%	
New York	+10.1%	+5.7%	
Massachusetts	+10.8%	+4.9%	
New Jersey	+6.6%	+1.4%	
Pennsylvania	+0.7%	+0.4%	
Rhode Island	+7.6%		
Vermont	+7.1%	1	
New Hampshire	+5.5%		
Total Market	+8.2%	+5.9%	

Incremental Trips

Extrapolated across the number of aware traveler households in the New England, incremental travel is projected at more than 168k incremental trips.

These are incremental trips that were a direct result of the COT's marketing communications campaign that would not have occurred otherwise. The largest number of incremental trips came from Connecticut and New York travelers.

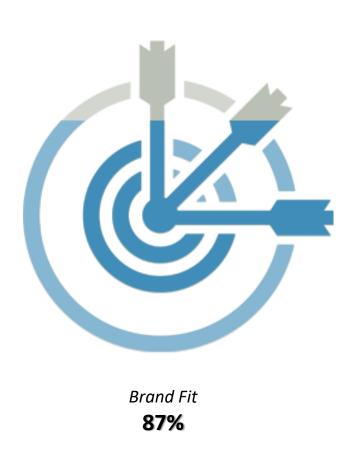
Market	2017 Incremental Trips	2018 Incremental Trips	
Connecticut	+40.6k	+81.6k	
New York	+122.7k	+60.1k	
Massachusetts	+61.0k	+18.3k	
New Jersey	+46.3k	+6.5k	
Pennsylvania	+2.5k	+1.3k	
Rhode Island	+9.8k		
New Hampshire	+6.2k		
Vermont	+3.3k		
Total Market	+292k	+168k	



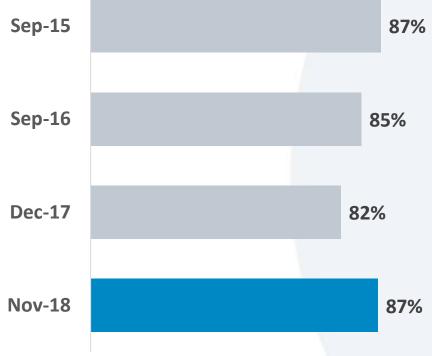
The following Marketing Evaluations are reported among the COT target market which consists of travelers ages 25-65 who earn a household income of \$75k or more. These results are compared to the post-advertising campaign measurements from September 2015, September 2016 and December 2017 among the same target market.



Brand fit for Connecticut advertising improved by a significant five points this year among aware target market travelers.







Target market travelers indicated they felt this past year's marketing communications delivered even more new information than in 2017.



New Information **58%**

Advertising Provided Me with New Information about Connecticut

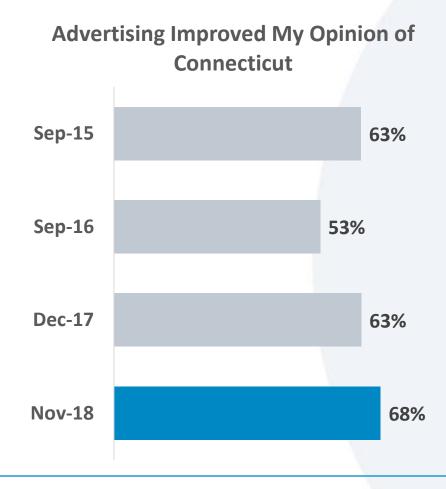


The marketing improved more than six in ten travelers' opinions of Connecticut in 2018, five points higher than improved opinions from last year.



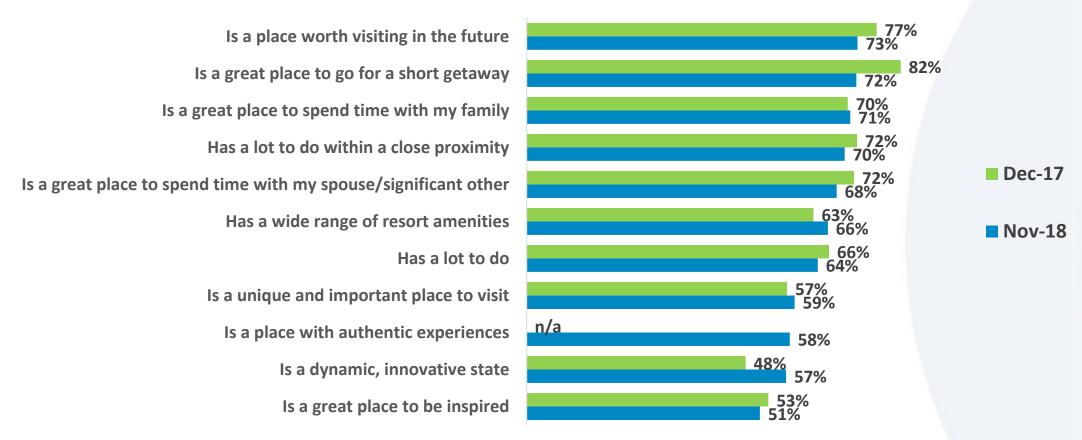
Improved Opinion of CT

68%



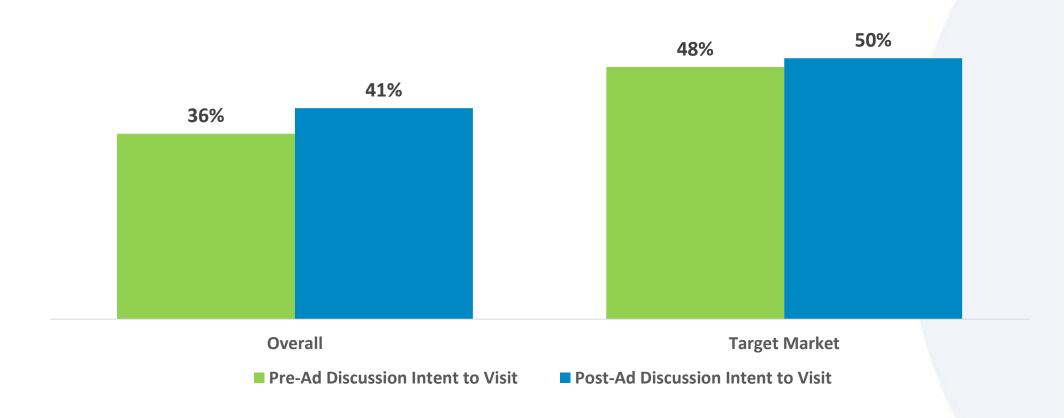
Marketing continues to persuade travelers that Connecticut is a place worth visiting in the future. Furthermore, there was an increase in those who believe Connecticut is dynamic and innovative.

The Advertisements Made Me Think Connecticut...



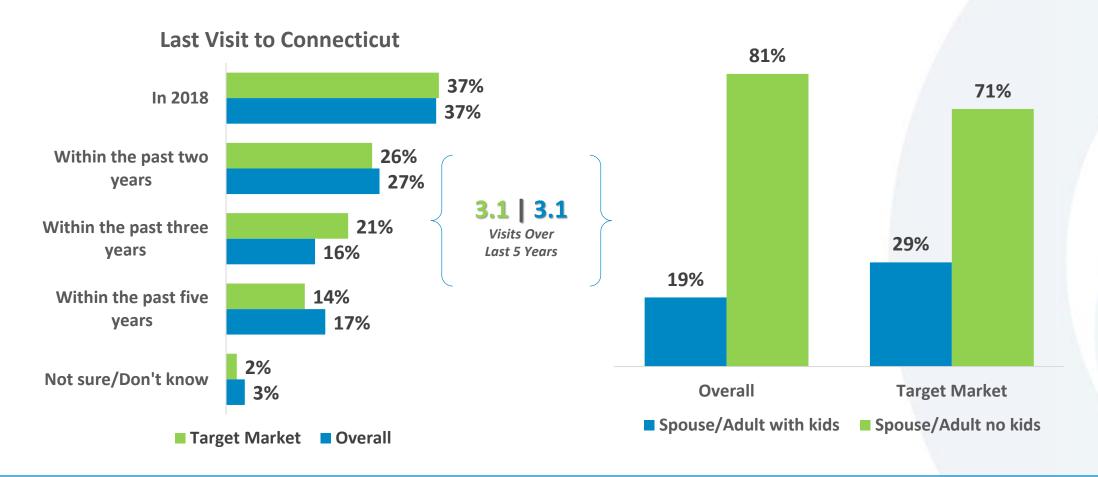
Intent to visit ratings increased by five points overall (and by two points among the target market) after introducing the marketing communications campaign.

% Probably/Definitely Will Visit Connecticut in the Next 12 Months



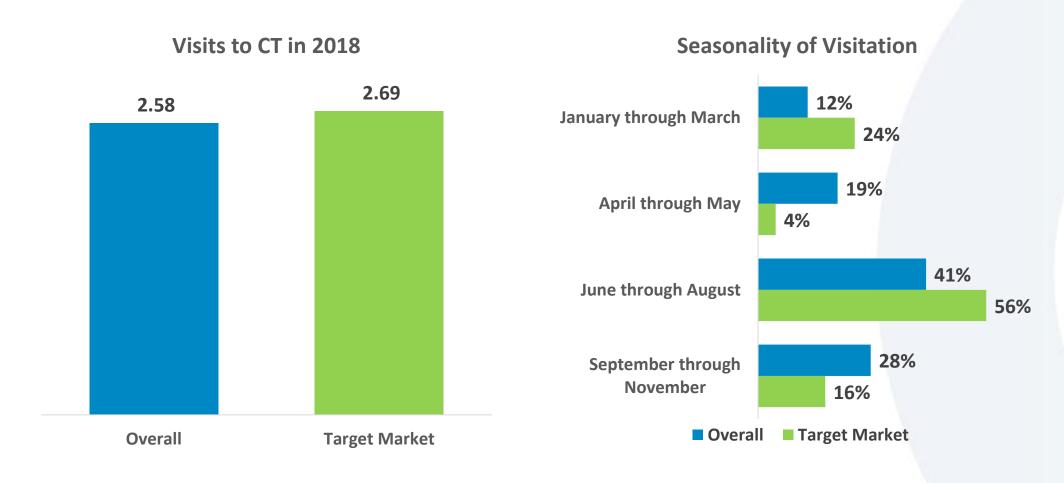
Connecticut Visitor Behavior

Overall travelers and those among the target audience exhibit similar visitation patterns.

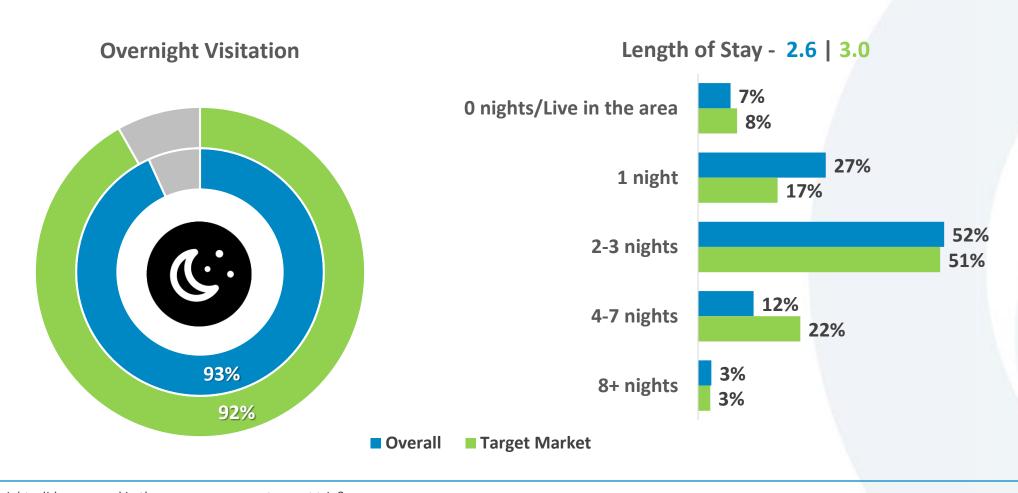


Q18: How long has it been since you last visited Connecticut for a getaway?

New England travelers visited Connecticut an average of 2.6 times with the June through August timeframe being the most popular.

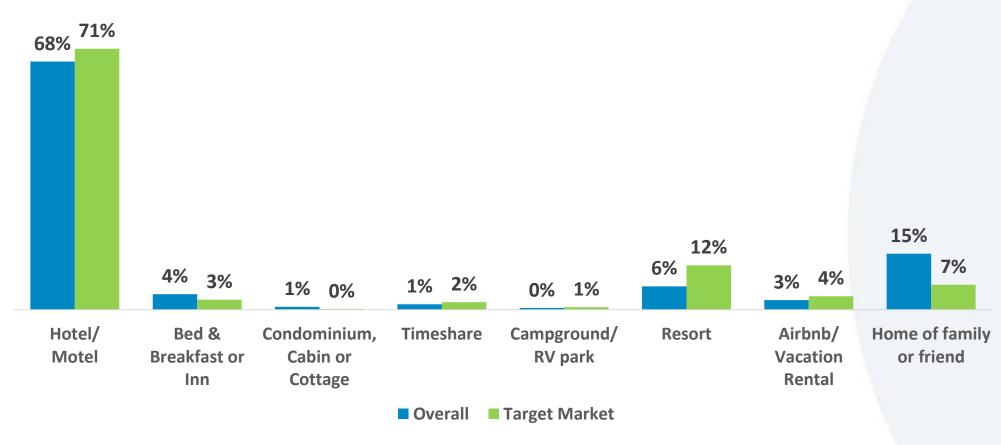


Similar to last year, the vast majority of Connecticut travelers stayed overnight in the state on their last visit, with most staying nearly three nights.



More than two-thirds of overnight visitors stayed in traditional lodging sources, followed distantly by staying with friends/family or at a resort.





Recent visitors to Connecticut were slightly younger, had higher incomes and were more likely to be employed full time.

Category	Overall Respondents	2018 Visitors	Non- Visitors
Household Income	\$88.6K	\$90.9k	\$81.5K
Age of Respondent	53	46	48
25-34	15%	22%	23%
35-54	32%	46%	30%
55+ years	50%	27%	40%
Aided Brand Awareness	59%	100%	99%
Assisted Ad Awareness	16%	42%	17%
Interest in Visiting Next 2 Years	40%	86%	26%
Incidence of Visitation Last 5 Years	26%	100%	0%
White, Non-Hispanic	89%	88%	90%
Black, Non-Hispanic	3%	3%	3%
Hispanic	4%	5%	4%
Asian	4%	5%	4%
Other	1%	1%	1%
Employed Full-Time	45%	56%	41%



Thank You!



Reveal Your Customer's Full Experience

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